## Key Instant Recall Facts Autumn Term 2 year 5

To know factor pairs to 144
Children learn that factors of a number multiply together to give that number. Factors are the whole numbers that you multiply together to get another whole number (factor $x$ factor $=$ product)
If you have twenty counters, how many different ways of arranging them can you find?


How many factors of twenty have you found by arranging your counters in different arrays?

## Questions to ask at home

How can we use our multiplication and division facts to find factors
How can you work in a systematic way to prove that you have found all of the factors? Do factors always come in pairs?

| Key vocabulary |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| factor product multiplication facts division facts systematic | Useful Websites <br> BBC Bitesize: <br> https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topi cs/zfq7hyc/articles/zp6wfcw <br> Topmarks: <br> https://www.topmarks.co.uk/Sea rch.aspx?q=factors |

## To know all prime numbers up to 20

Using their knowledge of factors, children see that some numbers only have two factors. They are taught that these are numbers called prime numbers and that non-prime numbers are called composite numbers.


## Questions to ask at home

How many factors does each number have?
How many other numbers can you find that have this number of factors?
What is a prime number?
What is a composite number?
How many factors does a prime number have?

## Key vocabulary

prime
non-prime composite factors

## Useful Websites

## BBC Bitesize:

https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zf q7hyc/articles/z2q26fr

Oak National Academy: https://teachers.thenational.academy /lessons/prime-numbers-65j38e

